

**CURRICULUM VITAE OF PROF. R.N. SHARMA**  
**Pathobiology Academic Program**  
**School of Veterinary Medicine**  
**St. George's University, Grenada, West Indies**

**A. GENERAL PARTICULARS:**

NAME : Ravindra Nath Sharma  
Sex : Male  
Nationality : Indian

**Present Address** : Prof. R.N. Sharma  
Professor  
Associate Dean, Graduate Program  
Associate Director, Research  
School of Veterinary Medicine  
Associate Director of research  
St. George's University  
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**B. ACADEMIC & PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

<u>Degree</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>University</u>
B.V.Sc. & A.H.	1961	Agra University, India
M.V.Sc.	1965	Agra University, India Major Subject: Veterinary Pathology
Ph.D.	1974	Agra University, India Major Subject: Veterinary Pathology

## C. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Engaged in Teaching, Disease Diagnosis, and Research from May 1965 Till Date in the following capacities:

1. ***Professor of Veterinary Pathology***  
School of Veterinary Medicine, St. George's University, Grenada,  
January 2000 till date.  
***Responsibilities:***  
  
Organization and teaching of DVM and MSc students in the subject of Pathology and Avian diseases.
2. ***Director of Pathobiology Academic Program SVM (July 2000 to August 2011)***  
  
***Responsibilities:***  
  
Development and organization of the Pathobiology Academic Program
3. ***Associate Dean Graduate Program and Associate Director, Research 92005 till date)***  
  
***Responsibilities***
  1. Development and organization of graduate degree program in the School of Veterinary medicine.
  2. Development of research in St George's University
4. ***Professor of Veterinary Pathology*** School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Zambia, May 1994 to December 1999.  
  
***Responsibilities:***  
  
Organization, teaching and guidance of graduate and post graduate studies in the subject of Pathology and Avian Medicine.
5. ***Professor of Veterinary Pathology:*** Shahid Chamran University, Ahwaz, Iran. July 1989 to March 1994.  
  
***Responsibilities:***
  - i) Development of courses, laboratory facilities in the subject of Pathology, Avian diseases and Clinics in the school which was devastated during the war.
  - ii) Teaching, guidance and Research to graduate and postgraduate students in the subject of Pathology and Avian Diseases.
3. ***Professor of Avian Medicine:*** Great Al Fateh University of Medical Sciences,

Tripoli, Libya. August 1986 to September, 1988.

***Responsibilities:***

- i) Development of courses in teaching avian diseases to graduate students.
- ii) Establishment of the department of Avian Medicine.
- iii) Establishment of diagnostic and Consultancy for poultry farmers.

4. ***Senior Lecturer of Clinical Pathology:*** School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Zambia, Lusaka. August 1985 to August 1986.

***Responsibilities:***

Teaching of graduate students in Clinical Pathology

5. ***Pathologist In-Charge of Diagnostic Section Central Veterinary Research Institute, Lusaka, Zambia:*** March, 1981 to July 1985.

***Responsibilities:***

Conducted and Co-ordinated Veterinary Diagnostic Services in Zambia. Imparted Consultancy Services to farming community of the country.

6. ***Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation Expert (Poultry Pathologist)*** to the Government of the Republic of Zambia. October 1976 to December 1980.

***Responsibilities:***

- i) Diagnostic and Consultancy Services to poultry farmers
- ii) Planning and formulation of control measures for avian diseases
- iii) Establishment of diagnostic units in the country and training of local personnel
- iv) Teaching students for certificate course in Animal Pathology/diseases at Zambia Institute of Animal Health, Mazabuka, Zambia

7. ***Pathologist (May 65 – September 76) Assistant Pathologist (April 72 – April 74) Assistant Professor Pathology (May 69 – March 72) Research Assistant (May 1965-April 1969):*** Indian Veterinary Research Institute, Izatnagar, India. (*Deemed University*)

***Responsibilities:***

- i). Teaching animal and poultry diseases to Postgraduate Students,
- ii) Conducting research and diagnostic Work.

#### D. AWARDS/HONOURS/ACHIEVEMENTS/CONTRIBUTIONS

1. **AWARDEE OF THE NATIONAL “JAWAHAR LAL NEHRU AWARD” FOR THE YEAR 1975** for outstanding research contribution in the field of veterinary pathology in India.
2. **RECIPIENT OF PFIZER AWARD FOR RESEARCH EXCELLENCE FOR 2008;** for outstanding achievement and dedication in the Field of Veterinary Medicine at St George’s University.
3. **Recipient of “IAVP Award”** from the Indian Association of Veterinary pathologists at 31<sup>st</sup> Annual Conference of Indian Association of Veterinary pathologists, held at Anand, India from November 13-15, 2014. In 2016 I was honored by award of fellowship of IAVP.
4. ***Organized and Established Diagnostic and Consultancy Services*** to Poultry farmers in the Republic of Zambia as an Expert for Commonwealth Fund for Technical Co-operation (CFTC).
5. ***Diagnosed Marek’s Disease for the First Time in India (1971)*** and Development of the diagnostic reagents and procedures for Marek’s disease (1973-74). This Achievement was commended by the National Research Award.
6. ***Diagnosed Infectious Bursal Disease for the First Time in Zambia (1978)*** and studied epidemiology of Newcastle disease (1982 - 84). Based on the findings, vaccination policy for these two major diseases of poultry, was formulated in Zambia. This resulted in control of IBD and NCD in Zambia.
7. ***Isolated many Salmonella Serotypes from Livestock and Poultry*** - for the first time in the Rep. of Zambia and formulated control measures for salmonella in poultry. **Plan implemented by me on breeding flocks and hatcheries made Zambia free of fowl typhoid.**
8. **Seroprevalence of Toxoplasmosis, leptospirosis and Hanta virus (zoonotic agents) in chickens and rats in Grenada. This is the first report of identification of zoonotic pathogens in rats and chickens in Grenada.**

#### F. PUBLICATIONS

- (a) Book: (i) “Important Poultry Diseases: Their Diagnosis and Control” Published by Commonwealth Fund for

Technical Cooperation, Commonwealth Secretariat,  
London, 1979.

- (b) Monograph: (i) “Menace of Marek’s Disease in India” Published by Indian Veterinary Research Institute, Izatnagar, India, 1974.
- (ii) “Poultry diseases and Management,” a Continuous Professional Development course. Published by Veterinary Privatization trust; the European Union and the Govt. of Zambia (1999)
- (c) Research Papers: 183 (List enclosed)

#### **G. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE**

1. Director, Pathobiology Academic Program, School of Veterinary Medicine, St. George’s University, Grenada, since July 2000 to August 2011.
2. Associate Dean, Graduate Program, School of Veterinary Medicine, St George’s University, Grenada, Since 2004.
3. Associate Director Research, St George’s University, Grenada, Since 2005.
4. Assistant Dean (Postgraduate Studies) School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Zambia ( January, 1995 November 1999)
5. Acting Dean, School of Veterinary Medicine, Zambia for more than one year (April 1997 to September 1997 and on many occasions for more than a month).
6. Acting Assistant Director (Research) Central Veterinary Research Institute, Lusaka on many occasions during 1980 – 84.
7. Research Co-ordinator, School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Zambia (1995 – 96).

#### **H. CONTRIBUTION TO IN-SERVICE TRAINING**

1. Developed an “in-service training program” in 1996 in the School of veterinary medicine, University of Zambia that offered 4 training courses to

poultry farmers and training personnel's engaged in the Department of Animal Production, Government of Zambia.

2. Developed a manual "Poultry diseases and management" for a training program for private veterinary practitioners, supported by the European Union and the Government of Zambia (1998).
3. Developed and implemented "out reach program" in 2004, at the St George's University Grenada, to disseminate the research results for the benefit of the Grenadian farmers and community as a whole. It is held annually.

#### **I. CONTRIBUTION TO PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

1. Associate member of American Association of Avian Pathologists since 1994.
2. Founder of "Alumni Association" of Indian Veterinary Research Institute. I was responsible to run the activities of the Alumni Association from 1967 to 1976, the year I left for abroad.
3. Founding member of the "Indian Association of Veterinary pathologists (1972) and the "Indian Journal of Veterinary Pathologists." (1975).
4. Member of Editorial Board of "Zambia Journal of Veterinary Science and Technology," University of Zambia (1997-1998)
5. Life member of the Indian Association for the advancement of Veterinary Research.
6. Member on editorial board, Journal of animal research (INDIA)
7. Member on editorial board of West Indies veterinary medicine journal (TRINIDAD)
8. Member on editorial board of Indian Journal Veterinary Pathology (INDIA)
9. Member of editorial board of Veterinary Medicine Open Journal (USA)
10. Member of the editorial board of Int Journal of tropical disease and health (India, USA, UK)

#### **J. LEADERSHIP AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNIVERSITY AND PUBLIC SERVICE**

1. One of three members Committee for planning and establishment of School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Zambia (1981-83).

2. As Assistant Dean (Graduate Studies) planning and co-ordination of postgraduate studies, research projects and staff development in the School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Zambia (1995-1999).
3. Chairman, Senate sub-committee on semester system for co-ordination of the semester courses in the School of Medicine, Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine, University of Zambia (1996-1999).
4. Member of senate, University of Zambia (1996-1999)
5. Taught general and systemic pathology to MD students at the School of Medicine (1995 – 96).

#### **LIST OF PUBLICATIONS**

#### **PROF. R.N. SHARMA**

1. Sharma, R.N., N.P. Bhalla, J.M. Lall. Tissue response in fowls to P. septica (Avian) oil adjuvant vaccine. Indian J. Vet. Sci. 38, 688-707, 1968.
2. Sharma, R.N., N.P. Bhalla, Studies on haematological response to inoculation of virulent culture of P. septica (Avian) Indian Vet. J. 46. 195-2102, 1969.
3. Sharma, R.N., Brahm Datt. Histopathology of white spots and scars in caprine kidneys. Indian J. Anim. Sci. 40 518-521, 1970.
4. Mohanty, G.C., B.S. Rajya, R.N. Sharma. Pathology of Marek's disease I. Isolation of MD agent in India and their behaviour. Indian J. Pout. Sci. 6. 46, 1971.
5. Mohanty, G.C., B.S. Rajya, O.P. Paliwal and R.N. Sharma. Pathology of Marek's disease II. Use of diagnostic tests to evaluate the presence of MD and its infection. Indian J. Pout. Sci. 6. (4) 47. 1971.
6. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, B.S. Rajya. Skin manifestations of Marek's Disease. Current Sci. 41. 708-710, 1972.
7. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, Skeletal muscle lesions in Marek's Disease. Indian J. Pout. Sci. 7(2), 5-7, 1972.
8. Sharma, R.N., B.K. Gupta, B.S. Kulshrestha, S. Kumar, B.S. Rajya. Investigations into an outbreak of blindness in chicks. Indian J. Anim. Health. 11 (2) 193-198, 1972.
9. Mohanty, G.C., R.N. Sharma, B.S. Rajya. Use of MD Vaccine: its prospects and restrospects. Indian Poultry Review 4 (2), 744, 1973.

10. Sharma, R.N., N.P. Bhalla, J.M. Lall. Observation on experimental infection of *P. septica* (Avian) in the domestic fowl. *Indian J. Anim. Health.* 13 (2), 105-109, 1974.
11. Rajya, B.S., Mohanty, G.C., Sharma R.N., Mechanism of transmission of infection cycle in flocks and development of carrier state problems. *Indian Poultry Review* 4 (2), 750, 1973.
12. Chawla, R.S., R.N. Sharma, N.P. Bhalla. Adenocarcinoma of the gall bladder in a cow a case report. *Indian Vet. J.* 52, 532-36, 1975.
13. Sharma, R.N., O.P. Paliwal, B.S. Sharma, G.C. Mohanty, B.S. Rajya. Pathology of Marek's Disease (MD). IV effects of MD isolates on growth of chicken. *Indian J. Poult. Sci.* XI, (2), 97-101.
14. Sharma, S.N., A.S. Narula, N.P. Bhalla, R.N. Sharma. Studies on the aorta of goats. *Food Farming and Agric. July*, 1976. pp. 15-16.
15. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, S. Gopalkrishna, B.S., Rajya. Immunoflourescent study on the cutaneous lesions of Marek's Disease in chickens. *Indian J. Vet. Path.* 1, 41-48, 1976.
16. Sharma, R.N., G.S. Pandey, P.K.R. Iyer. Changes in serum protein levels in ovine and caprine fascioliasis. *Indian J. Vet. Path.* 1, 49-52, 1976.
17. Pandey, G.S., R.N. Sharma, P.K.R.Iyer. Serum protein changes in ovine and caprine hepatic schistosomiasis due to *schistosoma indicum*. *Indian J. Vet. Path.* 1, 60-63, 1976.
18. Mohanty, G.C., R.N. Sharma, S. Gopalkrishna, H.K. Pradhan, B.S. Rajya. Lesions of MD in some modified cutaneous appedages of chicken. *Poultry science* 55, 40-44, 1976.
19. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, Vimal Mehra, B.S. Rajya. Scrum proteins in Marek's Disease Virus inoculated chickens. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 46 (6): 310-12 1976.
20. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, S. Gopalkrishna, B.S. Rajya. Pathology of spontaneous cases of Marek's disease (MD). *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 46 (18), 442-446, 1976.
21. Sharma, R.N., S. Gopalkrishna, G.C. Mohanty, B.S. Rajya. Response of chicken embryo to Marek's Disease Virus. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 46, (6) 303-309, 1976.
22. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, S. Gopalkrishna. Epidemiology of Marek's Disease (MD). Prevalence of MD infection in field flocks. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 47, (8), 486-494, 1977.
23. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, S. Gopalkrishna, B.S. Rajya. Effect of Marek's Virus on the bursa of Fabricius. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 47, 410-413, 1977.



24. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, S. Gopalkrishna, B.S. Rajya. Studies on Marek's Disease: Propagation and cytopathic changes by local strains of Marek's Disease Virus in chicken kidney cell-culture. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 45 (12), 962-962, 1975.
25. Sharma, R.N., G.C. Mohanty, S. Gopalkrishna, B.S. Rajya. Clinicopathology and Pathogenesis of Marek's Disease in experiemntal infection. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 47, 1977.
26. Sharma, R.N., I. Benko, S.D., Cruz. Preliminary observation on infectious bursal disease in Zambia. *Vet. Record.* 101. 153, 1977.
27. Sharma, R.N., M.N. Shandomo, Infectious bursal disease. *Farming in Zambia.* 11 (2), 5-6, 1977.
28. Sharma, R.N., Gopalkrishna, S., G.C. Mohanty, B.S. Rajya. Studies on certain blood serum and nervous tissue enzymes in experimental infection of Marek's disease. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 48 (1), 47-51, 1978.
29. Sharma, R.N., M.A.Q. Awan. Prevalence of Marek's Disease in Zambia. *Productive Farming.* August. 1978 pp. 18-19.
30. Sharma, R.N. and Chiba Y. An outbreak of rabies in indigenous cattle in the Southern Province of the Republic of Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Produ. Afr.*, 31, 115-117, 1986.
31. Hussein, N.A., Sharma R.N., Ando R., Chizyuka H.G.B. Study on Newcastle disease virus pathotypes in Zambia. *Rev. Sci. Tech. Off. Int. Epiz.* 3 (2), 383-389, 1984.
32. Hussein, N.A., Sharma R.N., Ando R., Chizyuka H.G.B. Futher review of the epidemiology of rabies in Zambia (1975-82). *Rev. Sci. Tech. Off. Int. Epiz.* 3 (1) 125-135, 1984.
33. Pandey, G.S., Sharma R.N., Chizyuka H.G.B. Study of bovine neoplasms in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr.* 32 (3), 289-291, 1984.
34. Pandey, G.S., Sharma R.N., Chizyuka H.G.B. Study of neoplasms of dogs in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr.* 31, 71-73, 1983.
35. Hussein N.A., Sharma R.N., Chizyuka H.G.B. Bovine rabies in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr.* 31, 105-114, 1983.
36. Sharma, R.N., Francis B.K.T., Pandey G.S., Chizyuka H.G.B. Goat Tuberculosis in Zambia. *Indian Journal Vet. Path.* 9, 2, 29-32, 1985.
37. Pandey, G.S., Sharma, R.N. A Survey of bovine pulmonary disease at Lusaka abattoir in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr.* 35, 336-338. 1987.

38. Sharma, R.N., Hussein N.A., Pandey G.S., Shandomo M.N. A study on Newcastle disease outbreaks in Zambia, 1975-1984. Rev. Sci. Tech. Off. Int. Epiz. Vol 5, (No. 1.), 5-14, 1986.
39. Hamid, M.A., Sharma R.N. Epidemiology of fowl typhoid in layer chickens in and around Tripoli (libya). Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr. 38, 315-317, 1990.
40. Pandey, G.S., Sharma, R.N., Chhabra, R.C. Chizyuka, H.G.B. Nodular necrosis (Roeckl's granuloma) in the muscles of cattle in the Republic of Zambia. Case reports. Indian J. Vet. Path. 9, 47-50, 1985.
41. Sharma, R.N., Pandey G.S. Spontaneous Tumors in duck in the Republic of Zambia: Indian Vet. J. 69, 76-77, 1992.
42. Sharma, R.N. Ovarian tumour and teratoma in poultry: Indian J. Vet. Path. 14, 79-61, 1990.
43. Sharma, R.N., Pandey G.S., B.K.T. Francis, A.Q. Khan. Salmonella infection in poultry in Zambia. Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr. 39, 173-175, 1991.
44. Sharma, R.N., Pandey, G.S. An Outbreak of gizzard erosion and ulceration in chicks in Zambia. Revue. Elev. Med. Vet. pays. Trop. 43, 301-304, 1990.
45. Mayahi, M. and Sharma, R.N. Acute Marek's Disease in local nondescript chickens in Iran. Indian J. Vet. Path. 15 (I), 45-46, 1991.
46. Sharma, R.N. and Y. Mazahery. Eosinophilic Myositis in goat, a case record. Vet. Rec. 14 April, 1992.
47. Sharma, R.N. and Y. Mazahery. Myxoma of lung in a sheep. Indian Vet. J. 69, 942, 1992.
48. Saiyari, M., Ghorbanpour, M. and Sharma R.N. Horn Cancer in Sheep; a case report. Indian Vet. J. 71, 1233-34, 1994.
49. Saiyari, M., Khatermohammadi, M. and Sharma, R.N. Lung and liver lesions caused by *C. tenuicollis* in sheep in Iran. J. Vet. Parasitology 7 (1), 1993.
50. Saiyari, M., Hoshiar, M. and Sharma, R.N. Ultimo - bronchial cysts in sheep and goats. Indian J. Anim. Sci. 64 (7) 742-744, 1994.
51. Saiyari, M., Dehghani, M. and Sharma R.N. A note on pathological conditions of ovaries of adult Iranian buffaloes. Buff. J. 2, 171-176, 1994.
52. Saiyari, M, Mohd. F. Farahangnia and R.N. Sharma. Pathology of uterus in cows slaughtered in Ahwaz abattoir (Iran). Int. J. Anim. Sci. 9, 269-272, 1994.
53. Pandey G.S. and Sharma R.N. Antimicrobial susceptibility pattern of Salmonella isolates from cattle and chicken in Zambia. Indian Vet. Med. J. 18, 175-178, 1994.

54. Saiyari M., B. Mohammadian and Sharma R.N. *Linguatula serrata* (Frolich 1789) nymph in lung of goats in Iran. *tropical Animal Hlth and Prod.* 28, 312-314, 1996.
55. Saiyari, M., Hoshiar Mandavi, M. Mayahi and Sharma R.N. Spontaneous lesions in thyroid of sheep and goats in Iran. *Revue. elev. med. Vet. pays Trop.* 48 (3): 231-232, 1995.
56. Pandey G.S., Sharma R.N., and Musonda M.M. Study of neoplasmas of chicken in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr.* 44,121-122,1996.
57. Saiyari, M., B. Mohammadian, M. Khatermohammadi and Sharma R.N. parasitic lesions in lung of sheep and goats in Iran,. *Indian J. Ani. Sci.* 66 (4): 340-342, 1996.
58. Jamshidi, M.; Jamshadian, M. and Sharma R.N. Bacteriological studies on normal and pneumonic lungs of goats in Iran. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 65 (10), 1107: 1995.
59. Mayahi, M., R.N. Sharma and S. Maktabi. An outbreak of blindness in chicks associated with Salmonella pullorum infection. *Indian Vet. J.* 72, 922-925, 1995.
60. Saiyari, M., A. Reza Dilijani and R.N. Sharma. Pathology of kidney in goats in Iran. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.* 66 (3) 18-22 1976.
61. Mayahi, M. and Sharma R.N. Cholangiocarcinoma in chicken. A case report. *Indian Vet. J.* 73, 563-564, 1996.
62. Moghami, S.M., Saiyari, M., Mayahi, M., Sharma, R.N. , Pathology of uterus in buffaloes slaughtered in Ahwaz (Iran) abattoir. *Buffalo Journal* 12 (2), 213-218, 1996.
63. Sharma, R. N. , S. R. Bahadry and M. Saiyari. Adrenal cortical adenocarcinoma in a cow. *Indian Vet. J.* 73: 1175-76, 1996.
64. Sharma, R.N., Musonda, M..M., Munang'andu, H.M., Muyoyeta, P. and Sinyangwe, P.G. *Salmonella* isolation from animals in the Republic of Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afr.* 44,5-7, 1996.
65. Sharma, R.N., Munang'andu, H.M. and Muyoyeta P., Further review of the epidemiology of Salmonella gallinarum in Zambia 1986-94. Paper. Proceedings XX would Poultry Congress, New Delhi India. 2-8th Sept. 1996, Vol. II pp381-383, 1996.
66. Kabilika, S.H., Musonda, M.M., Van Der Walt, M.L. and Sharma, R.N. Occurrence of Salmonella enteritidis phage type 4 in chicken embryorated eggs in Zambia. Paper: Joint Regional Commonwealth Veterinary

Association/Mauritius Veterinary Association, Mauritius 31 July - 2nd Aug. 1996. pp 14.

67. Kabilika, S.H., Nagabayashi, T. and Sharma R.N. Bacterial pathogens from dead-in-shell chicken embryos from hatcheries in Zambia. Abstract. In XX World's Poultry Congress, New Delhi, India, 2nd - 8th Sept. 1996. Vol. IV pp. 305. 1996
68. Tuchili, L.M., Kodama, H., Takatori, I. and Sharma R.N. Detection of Salmonella from poultry using polymerase chain reaction and bacterial culture- a comparative study. Abstract. In XX World's Poultry Congress N. Delhi, India, 2nd - 8th Sept. 1996. Vol. IV pp 387.
69. Tuchili, L.M. Kodama, H., Sharma, R.N., Takatori, I., Pandey, G.S., Kabilika, S.H., Mukamoto, M., Tsuji, S. and Baba, T. Detection of Salmonella DNA in chicken embryos and environmental samples by polymerase chain reaction. J. Vet. Med. Sci. 58 (9) 881-884; 1996.
70. Munang'andu, H. M., M.Z. Syachaba and R.N. Sharma. A study of Infectious Bursal Disease outbreaks in Lusaka Province of Zambia. *Zambian J. Vet. Sci.* 1,8-10; 1996.
71. M.M. Musonda, R.N. Sharma, G.S. Pandey, J.O. Omamegbe, A.M. Mwanza, E.M. Mpabalwani, J. Nomura and A. Shiga. *Molluscum Contagiosum* in three horses in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afri.* 44, 263 – 264, 1996.
72. Kabilika H.S. and R.N. Sharma. *Escherichia Coli* serotypes from dead-in-shell chicken embryos from hatcheries in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afri.* 45: 199-204 (1996).
73. Hang'ombe, B.M., R.N. Sharma, L.M. Tuchili and Skjerve, E. Isolation of bacteria from table eggs in Zambia. *Indian. J. Ani. Sci.* 69: 445-47,1999.
74. Hang'ombe, B.M., H.S. Kalilika, E. Skjerve, L.M. Tuchili and R.N. Sharma. Epidemiology of Salmonella in chickens in Zambia I. Occurrence of *Salmonella enteritidis* in hatcheries, table eggs and chicken in Zambia. Proceedings: International Symposium on Food-Borne Salmonella in poultry, July 25 -26, 1998, Baltimore, Maryland. pp. 24.
75. Kalilika, H.S. and R.N. Sharma. Investigation into factors causing hatchery losses in Zambia. *Zambian J. Vet. Sci.* 2; 18-24, 1998.
76. Kabilika, H. S., M. M. Musonda, and R. N. Sharma. Bacterial flora from dead-in-shell Chicken embryos in Zambia. *Indian J. Vet. Res.* 8 (2): 1-6 (1999).
77. Hang'ombe, B. M., R. N. Sharma, E. Skjerve and L. M. tuchili. Occurrence of *Salmonella enteritidis* in pooled table eggs and market ready chicken carcasses in Zambia. *Avian Dis.* 43: 597-99 (1999).

78. Hang`ombe, B. M., R. N. Sharma, E. Skjerve and L. M. Tuchili. Isolation of bacteria during processing of chicken carcasses for the market in Lusaka, Zambia. *Veterinarski Arhiv.* 69 (4): 191-97 (1999).
79. Kabilika, H. S., Martie L. VanDer Walt, M. M. Musonda, R. N. Sharma. Phage types of *Salmonella enteritidis* from dead-in- shell chicken embryos in Zambia. *Indian J. Vet. Res.* 11 (1): 36-42 (2002).
80. Hang`ombe, B. M., Skjerve, E., Tuchili, L. M., Sharma, R. N. Pathogenicity of *Salmonella enteritidis* isolates isolated from table eggs and chicken carcasses in Zambia. *Bull. Anim. Hlth. Prod. Afri.* 46: 259-61 (1998).
81. Munang`andu, H. M., Mulumba, M., Makala, L., Mweene, A. S., Sharma R.N. Seroprevalence of Newcastle disease and Infectious Bursal disease in village chickens in the Eastern Province of Zambia. *Zambian J Vet Sc.* 3: 15-17. (2001)
82. Hang`ombe, B. M., Sharma, R. N., Tuchili, L. M. *Salmonella mbadaka* serovar in Zambia. *Zambian J Vet Sc.* 3: 42-44. (2001)
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